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IN the 15th century, Jewish scholars from Spain were reported to be teaching at the university of Timbuktu the ISRAEL capital of the antient Mali AND MALI kingdom. Timbuktu, "the port of the Sahara in the Sudan, where camel and canoe meet," was then at the height of its prosperity. Only a short time later the curtain descended, and 200 years of Moroccan and Moor oppression rendered the Mali empire a prey to comparative desolation and poverty.

Now, Israel experts and lecturers may soon return to Bamako, capital of the new Republic of Mali, following the signing of cultural, technical aid and civil aviation pacts between the Governments of Mali and Israel. The agreements were signed at the conclusion of the nine-day visit to Israel of the Mali Government delegation, headed by Vice-President Jean-Marie Kone.

The cultural and civil aviation agreement is the first of its kind between Israel and an African country, and its particular significance lies in the fact that Mali is a predominantly Moslem state. The landlocked, partly desert-like character of the former French Sudan has created a vigorous and proud type of African nationalism to which the Federation Africaine party of President Modibo Keita subscribes. Israel was one of the three countries (together with Czechoslovakia and West Germany) to have been chosen for an official visit by a Mali government delegation only three months after that country attained independence. This represents a clear answer to repeated allegations from both the UAR and Soviet sources that "Israel's assistance to African states serves only as a tool for the imperialist and colonial powers."

The ties between Israel and the leaders of Mali date back to the visit here of M. Modibo Keita two years ago as the head of a French-Sudanese delegation, when he was still Mayor of Bamako and Minister of State. He then stated that "Israel has become a model for African peoples who seek inspiration on how to build their own countries." Several months after this visit, M. Keita's wife was a prominent student of the first Histadrut Afro-Asian seminar on cooperation.

Ninety per cent of Mali's population of four million are farmers. The mutual technical aid pact therefore emphasizes the granting of an unspecified number of Israel scholarships in the fields of agricultural development, exploitation of natural resources, industrial planning, education and public health. At the same time Israel is to dispatch to Mali, in accordance with specific requests of the new Republic, experts, advisers and skilled workers.

For Israel there is particular significance also in the civil aviation pact, which represents a new venture in her commercial relations with the African continent and opens entirely new possibilities for Israel's aviation.

Important as the Israel-Mali treaties are, they constitute, in essence, an outline along which the technical aid and assistance programmes can develop. Vice-President Jean-Marie Kone stressed at a press conference here how similar the problems of both countries were in many ways — the Negev area development scheme, which somewhat resembles Mali's desert-like regions, the need for economic and water planning, and the mutual lack of abundant natural resources.

The major test of these agreements, therefore, will be in the form of their implementation. Israeli offers of technical aid are genuine and are not aimed at creating vested interests. They are intended to assist the newly independent African nations during the transitional period of their first years of statehood. The dynamic and outspoken anti-colonial leadership of Mali has shown — so far that it will not be influenced by political bias, whether this originates in Cairo or in Moscow. The visit of the Mali government delegation has contributed towards the strengthening of this attitude, and the friendship between Israel and Mali will no doubt be based on firm foundations that will serve as a model in our relations with other African nations.

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THE JERUSALEM POST

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1960. 8 Kislev, 5721. 2 Jumad Tani, 1380.

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U.S. GOLD LOSS IS SMALLEST, BUT WORST

By SIDNEY GAMPELL, Reuter's Financial Editor

LONDON. — The United States' loss of $20m. of gold in the week up to last Wednesday, much publicised yesterday, actually was the smallest for any week since October 12, before the London gold market's breakthrough.

In the previous week, the gold loss was $110m. In the first calendar week of this month it reached an unheard of $293m.

However, the latest loss brings the U.S. gold stock below $18,000m. its lowest in more than 20 years. Several intrinsically more important landmarks have been passed in recent weeks, but this one seems to have acquired psychological importance.

In one sense, the U.S. gold stock can be regarded as having fallen below $17,500m., since $500m. of it is, in effect, a gold loan from the International Monetary Fund.

Rather more than one million dollars worth of gold was sold on the London Market yesterday. Normally that would be regarded as a substantial amount, though it is relatively little for nowadays. Dealers were waiting to see how the market would develop on Monday, after yesterday's headlines about the U.S. gold stock.

Several British newspapers yesterday urged the Government to help the U.S. out of its awkward situation.

Critical of West Germany's refusal to increase its share in the cost of stationing U.S. troops in Europe, the "Daily Mail" and the "Daily Sketch" said Britain must not forget the life-saving aid which the U.S. lavished on Europe in the years following World War II.

Johnson and Fulbright Confer with Macmillan

LONDON (Reuter). — Senator Lyndon Johnson, U.S. Vice-President-elect, said here on Friday night that "in broad terms, the objective of the new American administration would be make the implementation of traditional American policies more effective and more successful." Mr. Johnson was speaking to reporters on his arrival from Paris to meet Prime Minister, Harold Macmillan.

Present at the Macmillan-Johnson talks were the Earl of Home, British Foreign Secretary, and Senator William Fulbright, Chairman of the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

Political sources here believed Mr. Macmillan and Senator Johnson, in their survey of international and economic developments, ranged over East-West relations, Atlantic Pact questions, European trade and the state of the Anglo-American alliance.

INTERNATIONAL HELP FOR TURKISH ECONOMY

ANKARA (AP). — Representatives of O.E.E.C. and the International Monetary Fund yesterday reached agreement with Turkish Government officials on details of a two-year $250m. stabilization programme to bolster Turkey's hard-pressed economy.

FRENCH LEADERS CALL ON POPE

VATICAN CITY (Reuter). — French Premier Michael Debre and Foreign Minister M. Couve de Murville, had a private audience with Pope John yesterday afternoon.

SAPIR IN ARGENTINA

BUENOS AIRES (AP). — Israel's Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, arrived by plane on Friday night on a goodwill tour of several South American countries.

During his stay in Argentina, Mr. Sapir will hold conferences aimed at expanding trade between the two countries.

Israel Delegation To Brazzaville

POST Diplomatic Reporter

The Israel Ambassador in Paris, Mr. Walter Eytan, has gone to Brazzaville to head the Israel delegation at tomorrow's celebrations of the Republic of the (former French) Congo's independence. The Israel Ambassador-designate to Brazzaville, Mr. Raanan Yaron, and Dr. A. Frankel, of the Government Press Information Office in Tel Aviv, who was personally invited by President Youlou, will join Mr. Eytan there.

Mr. Eytan and Mr. Yaron are to proceed from Brazzaville to Bangui, to represent this country at the Independence celebrations of the Central African Republic next Wednesday.

Up with the La-de-da-dark

BEDFORD, England (AP). — Sleepy Bedford, where one person in 15 is Italian, is campaigning to stop 300 more Italians from settling here.

This is because Italian workmen sing in the streets when they go off to work early in the morning and their loose Englishness annoys

Nato Members Urge Mobile Atom Force

PARIS (Reuter). — Parliamentarians from the 15 North Atlantic Treaty Organization countries yesterday resolved to support the plan for a Nato nuclear weapons pool proposed by General Lauris Norstad, Supreme Allied Commander in Europe.

They also agreed that the Alliance should have a "fire brigade" — a small, extremely mobile nuclear-equipped force which could be flown to danger areas, particularly on Nato's southern flank.

The conference, at the end of its week-long debate, also decided that the Nato countries should accelerate economic aid to under-developed states of Africa and Asia as part of the West's answer to the general economic offensive of the Communist bloc.

The resolutions, adopted unanimously by a show of hands, will now be submitted to the Nato member-governments, and are expected to be discussed at next month's Nato Ministerial meeting here.

M. Paul-Henri Spaak, Nato Secretary-General, just back from a U.S. tour during which he had talks with American leaders including President-Elect John Kennedy, came out in strong support of the conference's findings.

He personally backed the idea of a Nato joint atomic force and urged the West to meet the Communist economic challenge more efficiently.

Diplomatic circles said M. Spaak's statement was a "veiled" announcement of proposals which could be expected from the U.S. during the Nato Ministerial meeting from December 16-18.

M. Spaak said yesterday that a Nato nuclear force would be constructive and audacious and would have a tremendous political and psychological effect. The existence of atomic arms made war unlikely because those who new the results of the use of such arms realised that it would destroy all civilisation.

Mr. Khrushchev has understood this," M. Spaak said. "He knows that with an atomic war there would not even be the prospect of the triumph of Communism. This is why he wants to avoid a nuclear war at all costs."

But M. Spaak said the continuing efforts of "certain countries" to catch up with their allies in the atomic field were "not very wise or reasonable at a time when the Alliance has other problems to solve."

Mali Admires Israel Systems

POST Diplomatic Correspondent

"The dynamism and determination of Israel's people and the way your country has tackled its problems of defence, economic planning, irrigation and youth education have greatly impressed us, but Mali has no intention of copying other nations' methods, neither in politics nor in economics," Mali Vice-President Jean-Marie Kone said at a press conference in Jerusalem on Friday at the conclusion of the Mali Government delegation's nine-day visit.

The delegation left Friday afternoon for Bonn after having signed pacts on technical aid, civil aviation and cultural relations.

It is understood that the agreements provide for the sale to Mali of Israel small arms.

The Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, and senior officials representing the Government at the farewell ceremony at which an Army guard of honour participated.

M. Kone stressed that the Republic of Mali was completely independent politically, although it might join some federation or community of nations at some later stage.

The exchange of full diplomatic representations between Israel and Mali was discussed by both Governments, but for the time being Mali had embassies only in Paris and Washington and would meanwhile be represented in other countries by friends, M. Kone said. The delegation was deeply impressed by their overnight visit to Kibbutz Nahshonim, but M. Kone said he thought the smallholder moshav to be more applicable to Mali's conditions. There were already nuclei of agricultural cooperatives in Mali and these could be developed into moshav-type settlements.

Communist Chiefs Stalled on Theory

BELGRADE (Reuter). — The long discussions at the Communist Summit meeting in Moscow indicate that a "sharp battle" on ideology is still developing there, despite signs of a reconciliation at the beginning of the meeting, East European sources here said last night.

The sources said it had been planned that the meeting, attended by leaders of all Communist countries and the world's major Communist parties, would last between four and seven days.

But it has now been going for more than 15 days and is veiled with complete secrecy. This was a clear indication that sharp ideological discussions between the two major Communist powers, Russia and China, continued, the sources said.

There had been reports earlier of behind-the-scenes talks in Moscow to clear the Sino-Russian differences before the meeting started. It had therefore been expected that the meeting would end by a statement of full solidarity of the Communist world.

The sources said no information was available on the discussions but it seemed both sides had maintained their viewpoints. Russia and the East Europeans oppose the Chinese stand that war is inevitable and that peaceful coexistence is impossible while "imperialists" exist in the world.

Austria Fortifies Eastern Borders

VIENNA (AP). — Austria has begun fortifying her borders with the Soviet satellite countries, a Defence Ministry spokesman said yesterday.

Under a long-range defence plan, the Army has started construction of fortresses at strategic points along the frontier with Hungary and in the southern mountain region bordering Yugoslavia.

The first stage includes a system of forts and artillery emplacements between the Danube and Leitha rivers against Hungary, and at Oblpass, a strategic region on the Austrian-Yugoslav border.

The Danube-Leitha area, in the province of Urgenland, has been the scene of frequent border violations by Hungarian troops.

Another project is under construction on Lueg Pass, in Salzburg province, which borders on West Germany. Theoretically, this region is in the path of an attack from the direction of Czechoslovakia through the south-western corner of West Germany.

Austria's new defence provides for 12-hour mobilisation of her 150,000-man forces.

Morocco Loses Fight at U.N. For Mauritania

UNITED NATIONS. — Morocco yesterday lost her fight to win U.N. backing for negotiations on the future status of Mauritania, the French North African territory due to become independent tomorrow.

Sponsors of a resolution that would have had the Assembly recommend such negotiations announced they would not press it to a vote, after the pro-Moroccan faction lost one preliminary roll call.

Morocco claims that nearby Mauritania was once Moroccan territory and should be so again. She has sought negotiations with France for its annexation.

The resolution was introduced on Friday by Indonesia, Jordan and Libya and revised yesterday to incorporate amendments proposed by Afghanistan.

The test vote came on an amendment first proposed by India, then withdrawn and finally proposed again by Iraq.

Where the resolution would have had the Assembly recommend negotiations, the amendment would have had it say merely that it "expresses the hope that the parties concerned will reach a peaceful solution of the problem on the basis of the right of self-determination."

The vote against the amendment was 29-31. Twenty-five countries abstained. The 10 new African countries in the French Community voted against.

The Western bloc, Israel and Congo also voted against the amendment. The Soviet bloc and nearly all Arab countries voted for.

Tunisia has already announced agreement in principle to support Mauritania's admission to the U.N. The decision was received "with great surprise and deep regret" in Rabat, according to a Moroccan Foreign Ministry statement.

The statement, issued yesterday, said the Tunisian attitude "is not only a violation of the Friendship and Solidarity Treaty binding our two countries, but also a threat to the solidarity of the Arab Maghreb (North Africa)". *(AP, Reuter)*

Rabat Promises to Ease Exit Formalities for Jews

RABAT (AP). — The Moroccan Government here has relaxed restrictions on Jews wishing to travel abroad, according to representatives of the 150,000-member Jewish community who recently sent a memorandum to the authorities complaining about the difficulties of obtaining passports.

Jews now find applications for passports are dealt with speedily whereas they previously often had to wait up to six months while police made inquiries to make sure the applicant was not planning to emigrate to Israel.

The crew of the Israel fishing boat, Snunit, wave to their families who came to welcome them at Lydda Airport last night on their return from Turkish imprisonment.

Snunit Crew Home

LYDDA AIRPORT. — The five Israel fishermen, who were sentenced to five years' imprisonment in Turkey for fishing in Turkish territorial waters, and then released under a general amnesty, arrived home last night. They had spent a total of 14 months in prison.

A reception was held at the airport for the men — Rafael Paldi (Captain), Mati Rosenzweig, Meir Sharavi, Stefan Spellman and Yehuda Cohen.

Captain Paldi expressed his gratitude to the Turkish Government for including him and his men in the amnesty. He said that they had been treated well at all times by the Turkish authorities, both in jail and out.

Mr. Paldi also thanked the Israel Legation in Ankara for its tireless efforts on their behalf. When asked about the discrepancies between their public expressions of gratitude following their release and what they had written to their families about the little that was being done for them, the men replied, "We were nervous and upset, and we didn't know." They added that while in prison it was impossible for them to realise how much was really being done by the Government to obtain their speedy release.

The fishermen said that they received extra food and clothing during their imprisonment, and that they were never beaten. They expressed the hope that their vessel, the Snunit, would be released shortly. *(Ilton)*

Syrians Fire At Group on Hike

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TIBERIAS. — Syrian soldiers opened machine-gun fire twice yesterday from their positions at Khirbet Tawafik on seven young members of Kibbutz Ma'agan on a hike in the fields northeast of Beit Katzir. There were no casualties.

The incident occurred at two o'clock in the afternoon when the four boys and three girls were returning in the tractor and wagon in which they had set out from the kibbutz earlier in the day. They were a kilometre inside Israel territory when fire was opened from the Syrian positions.

They took cover in a nearby wadi. The firing lasted for 20 minutes and then, after a 45-minute break, was resumed for a quarter of an hour.

The youths made their way through the wadi to Beit Katzir, where they found Israel's representative on the M.A.C., Rav-Seren Shmuel Gat, and a U.N. observer. The two officers began an investigation immediately, taking testimony from the members of the group and then going out to the scene of the firing.

They returned with the tractor and the wagon, both of which had sustained slight damage.

Jakarta Rejects Dutch Offer

SINGAPORE (AP). — Indonesian Foreign Minister Dr. Subandrio declared here yesterday that Indonesia would never agree to a settlement of the Dutch-New Guinea dispute through U.N. "scrutiny and judgment."

Speaking to newsmen on his way back to Jakarta from Karachi, Dr. Subandrio said the only role the U.N. could play would be to supervise the transfer of the territory to Indonesia.

He was commenting on a communique issued in The Hague on Friday after Malayan Premier Tunku Abdul Rahman had conferred with Dutch Government leaders.

The communique said that "the Dutch Government is willing to subject its policy in Netherlands New Guinea to the scrutiny and judgment of the United Nations."

NASSER GIVES SIX MIGS TO SUDAN

CAIRO (AP). — Nasser presented the Sudanese armed forces with six jet fighters and 20 UAR-made military lorries as a gift.

During Nasser's visit to Sudan, Sudanese Premier Ibrahim Abboud displayed 25 Russian troop-carriers in a military parade marking the second anniversary of the Sudanese revolution.

English Primate in Old City Laments Division of Jerusalem

JERUSALEM, Jordan Sector (AP). — The Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr. Geoffrey Fisher — on Friday night voiced regret at the division of Jerusalem.

The Anglican Primate was replying to a welcome address by Mayor Rawhi Khatib at a party given by the Old City Municipal Council following Dr. Fisher's return from a visit to Jacob's Well and the Samaria area.

Dr. Fisher said he was much pleased to find "so much love and fraternal feelings" between Christians and Moslems in Jordan. "I have met with a large number of Moslem leaders, and our conversation invariably centered on how much we have in common in our faith in the Almighty.

"I would have preferred to have visited Jerusalem, the home of three Heavenly religions, undivided," he added, saying he deeply regretted to find the Holy City partitioned.

Yesterday, the Archbishop visited Jericho and the River Jordan.

(The Archbishop is due to arrive at Mandelbaum Gate at 12.15 this afternoon for a few hours in the New City.

He will be met by Mayor Ish-Shalom at the Gate and will call on Rabbi Nissim at Hechal Shlomo. After lunching with the British Ambassador at the King David Hotel, the Archbishop will proceed, in the company of Professor Yigael Yadin, to the Hebrew University to see the Dead Sea Scrolls.

(At 6.30 in the evening, Dr. Fisher is to preach at St. Paul's Church, in Nazareth.)

All-Out Battle Expected in Laos

VIENTIANE (Reuter). — Opposing factions in Laos, after months of indecisive argument and negotiation, yesterday appeared headed for an armed show-down.

Battle is expected to come over the picturesque royal capital of Luang Prabang in Northern Laos, held for the past fortnight by pro-Western forces under General Phoumi Nosavan.

On the other side are the forces of neutralist Premier Prince Souvanna Phouma and leftist guerrillas of Pathet Lao — although Prince Souvanna denies any collusion between the two.

Prince Souvanna on Friday said that two companies of his troops moved up a road to within 100 km. of Luang Prabang.

Reports from Bangkok say General Phoumi is flying troops from the south to reinforce the city's defences.

Prince Souvanna yesterday warned the pro-Western rebels that if they fail to join in the present peace moves his forces would fight and win. He issued the warning at a mass rally here organised by the Committee for Peace, Neutrality and National Union.

At his daily press conference yesterday, Prince Souvanna said a messenger, sent to King Savang Vatthana in Luang Prabang asking him to arrange a National Union meeting to form a cabinet containing Pathet Lao, had returned without an answer.

Prince Souvanna said he believed the King had not yet had time to reply to the request. Political observers here, however, interpreted this lack of reply as "not optimistic."

Tshombe Agrees To Conference

LEOPOLDVILLE (UPI). — Negotiations between the Government and the "independent" province of Katanga gave the Congo new hopes for unity yesterday for the first time since becoming independent.

The first indication that unity might be achieved came from Elisabethville, the capital of Katanga, where a delegation sent by Congo Premier Joseph Ileo met Katanga President Moise Tshombe.

Following the talks, Mr. Tshombe said in a communique:

"Perfect identity of views prevailed on a programme of action to settle internal questions of the former Belgian Congo."

This was viewed by observers as an agreement to take part in a round-table conference to be held next month. Mr. Tshombe has flatly rejected all overtures made by the Congolese Government in the past.

The capital meanwhile was preparing a big welcome for President Joseph Kasavubu, expected home yesterday from his victory at the U.N., where he won approval for the seating of his delegation as opposed to that sent by ousted Premier Patrice Lumumba. But it was announced in Paris that Mr. Kasavubu, who stopped there on Friday on his way home, would be staying another day. No reason was given.

Von Horn Worn Out

LEOPOLDVILLE (AP). — U.N. Headquarters announced yesterday that Swedish General Carl Von Horn, Commander-in-Chief of their forces in the Congo, is suffering from "extreme fatigue" and is under medical care.

No details were given.

General Von Horn has held his post since July 18, when he was seconded to the force from the TSO in Jerusalem.

SWASTIKAS IN JO'BURG

JOHANNESBURG (AP). — Five swastikas were daubed in white paint on the doors of a synagogue in Germiston, near Johannesburg, on Friday night.

10-Year-Old Girl Saves Five Children from Burning Hut

Jerusalem Post Reporter

NATANYA. — The presence of mind and pluck of ten-year-old Carmela Eliahu saved the lives of her five younger brothers and sisters, who awoke to find themselves alone and trapped in their blazing hut-home at the Shoshanat Ha'amakim immigrant quarter near here on Friday night.

Carmela dragged her frightened charges out through a blazing side entrance after her frantic screams failed to rouse the neighbours.

The parents, Dina and Rahamim Eliahu, had left the house some time earlier, following cries for help from the street where one of their neighbours had attempted to commit suicide by pouring kerosene over his clothes and setting himself alight. While the Eliahu parents tried to call Natanya for an ambulance — there is no telephone in the entire quarter — their own hut caught fire, believedly from a short circuit.

Attempts to extinguish the fire at the Eliahu home failed, allegedly because of the low water pressure in the area. The parents, who at first feared that their children were still inside the hut, later found them safe and sound with neighbours.

The Eliahus lost all of their possessions, including their small grocery and over IL1,000 in cash. The total damage is estimated at IL12,000.

EVERY DAY 2 CUPS OF Milk

TO EMPLOYERS

Regarding to Income Tax regulations — salary deductions — employers must fill in employees' cards (form 101) for every one of their employees. In this form details of salaries paid and tax deducted must be noted monthly, within one week of payment. The employer must transfer all tax deductions to the assessing officer within one week of payment of salary to the employee, and in the same period must submit a report on salaries paid and on tax deducted.

Employers paying partial salaries (less than 8 hours daily) and paying pensions, must inform the assessing officer of this within one week from the date of the employee's commencement of work, or within one week from payment of the first instalment. For this purpose there are special forms, numbers 130 and 26, which can be obtained from the assessing officer. An employer paying an employee an ad hoc payment or wages at irregular intervals, either in bonus form or otherwise, must deduct income tax for twelve times the difference between the tax on the employee's regular monthly salary and the tax on his regular salary plus one twelfth of the increment.

He must report on the payment and tax deduction within one week of date of payment. Employers have received tables containing the income tax regulations which include a table of tax deductible from salary, including the first and second allowances. Employers are requested to study the instructions and to fulfil them. Any additional explanations needed can be obtained at the assessing officer's office.

E. SHARON
Deputy Income Tax Commissioner

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NEW ZEALAND SWITCHES PARTIES

WELLINGTON (Reuter). — The Conservative National Party, led by 56-year-old Mr. Keith Holyoake, has won power in New Zealand, sweeping out the Labour Party after three years in office.

The latest official figures showed that the National Party has polled 388,378 votes; Labour, 469,647; Social Credit, 62,562; Communists, 2,321 and others 1,852.

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In reply to a cable of greetings from President Ben-Zvi to French President de Gaulle on the occasion of the latter's 70th birthday, General de Gaulle on Friday cabled his thanks to Mr. Ben-Zvi and sent his best wishes to the President and to the Israel nation.

The Minister of Health, Mr. I. Barzilai, on Friday received Prof. Ernesto Alarcon, Dean of the Medical Faculty at the University of San Carlos in Guatemala, who is visiting Israel as a guest of the Government and the Hebrew University.

Mrs. Chaim Weizmann yesterday entertained to luncheon at Rehovot the U.S. Ambassador and Mrs. Ogden Reid; the President of the Weizmann Institute and Mrs. Abba Eban; Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Kaye, of Washington; and Professor and Mrs. E. Spira, of the Tel Hashomer Hospital.

Mrs. Rebecca Sieff, President of World Wizo yesterday entertained to luncheon the Swedish Ambassador and Mrs. Hugo De Tamm; the Liberian Ambassador and Mrs. E.J. Yancy, and Foreign Ministry and Wizo officials.

Mrs. Agnes Meyer, owner of the "Washington Post," on Friday called on Mrs. Beba Idelson, M.K., Secretary of Moetset Hapoalot, at the offices of the organization.

Prof. Ernest Beutler, of City of Hope Hospital, California, will lecture on "Iron Deficiency Anaemia", this afternoon at 5 in Lecture Hall "A", Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School.

Debbie Marries Shoe Magnate

BEVERLY HILLS (AP). — Debbie Reynolds and shoe magnate Harry Karl were married on Friday night.

Miss Reynolds, 28, is the former wife of Eddie Fisher, by whom she has two children. Fisher is now married to Elizabeth Taylor. Mr. Karl is 46 and Miss Reynolds is his fourth wife.

Karl was adopted as an infant from a New York foundling's home by a childless Russian immigrant couple, Pinhas and Rosa Karl, of Los Angles. At the age of 8 he started working in his father's shoeshop. The father started a chain of shoe stores which Harry took over in his 20's. There are now 350 stores with 6,000 employes in 15 states.

Like his father, who died in 1953, Karl has a reputation as a philanthropist. The two are estimated to have given $3m. to various charities, Jewish, Catholic and Protestant.

Founder of Dutch Zionist Group Dies

AMSTERDAM (Reuter). — The founder of the Organization of Socialist Zionists in the Netherlands, Samuel de Wolff, died here Thursday. He was 82.

A survivor of the Belsen concentration camp, after the war de Wolff lectured at the Tel Aviv School for Law and Economics for a year and a half. He was for some time the leader of the Social Democratic Centre, a dissident group within the Dutch Labour Party.

THE MINISTRY of the Interior has allocated the sum of IL10,000 to the village of Rosh Pina in order to enable it to celebrate its 80th anniversary next year. Four years ago the village's 75th anniversary celebration was cancelled for lack of sufficient funds.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Mani, Jaffa Rd., Mahane Yehuda, 23048.
TEL AVIV: Abramsky, 43 Allenby Rd., 63828; Mordoni, 183 Ben Yehuda, 28573; Yani, 67 Yehuda Halevi, 62474. JAFFA: Nogu, near Nogu Cinema, 81980.
BAT YAM: Shulamit, 4 Daniel.
HOLON: Britvut, 104 Sokolov.
PETAH TIKVA: Assuta.
RAMAT GAN: Lifchitz, 19 Herzl, 71771.
REHOVOT: Segal, 134 Herzl, 88-1238.
HAIFA: Halfour, 1 Masiadu, 2259.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Greenwald, 32 Rehov Yehoshua Bin-Nun, 22973. Dr. Zepler, Shikun Beit 13/3, Kiryat Yovel. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi.
TEL AVIV: Dr. Eisen, 6 Shimshon, 82148. Dr. Glassman, 25 Frishtak, corner 39 Sirkin. Dr. Weiss, 73 Disengoff, 22027. Dr. Mahler, 59 Arlosoroff, 51960. Dr. Simon, 43 Keren Kayemet.
HAIFA: Dr. Sherman, 3 Hanviim, 2458.

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Shakeup in Agency Executive Mooted

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Dr. Nahum Goldmann has started consultations with political parties here on his proposal to change the basic structure of the Jewish Agency Executive.

The President of the W.Z.O. is suggesting that several Agency departments be merged and, at the same time to introduce Executive members without portfolio, i.e., not heads of a department. The present Israel Executive numbers 13 members, with each one heading a department.

By introducing members without portfolio, the party key representation on the Executive could be maintained.

Under Dr. Goldmann's proposal, there would be between seven and nine departments and four or five members without portfolio.

Also under discussion is the post of Israel chairman of the Jewish Agency. At present Mr. Zalman Shazar is Israel Chairman, but a section of opinion within his party, Mapai, believe that his second office of Head of the Education and Culture Department requires all his time.

The man considered most likely to replace him, Mr. Moshe Sharett, a staunch champion of the W.Z.O.'s continued existence, has turned down the proposal, although, according to Dr. Goldmann's suggestion, he would be co-President of the W.Z.O.

Minister of Labour Giora Josephthal has also been suggested as Israel Chairman — he was formerly Agency Treasurer — but he appears unlikely to accept it. The question of Treasurer has also come up, apparently, because Dr. Dov Joseph also holds the post of Head of the Absorption Department.

QUADS. — Girl quadruplets were born to the wife of a collective farm worker in the Kuibyshev region of Russia, Tass reported. The mother and children are well.

VISITORS' GALLERY

The New President of IULA

The new President of IULA, M. Antoon Spinoy, Burgomaster of Malines, is typical of the spirit that is actuating the leading men in Europe today. His interests transcend the limits of his own town and country; he thinks that the central problem for IULA is how to give the most help to towns in the developing countries.

"For this reason I was very glad that it was decided to hold the Congress outside Europe," he says. "We were all very happy to see that Israel is a country in full expansion. This makes it a very useful place to study, apart from the discussions inside the conference hall."

He points out that the need to spread industry and population poses problems for heavily developed countries as well as new states. The Belgian Government approved a general plan last July to achieve this result. "But the local authorities did not wait for a national decision; several years ago we had already moved to attract new industries. My own town of Malines has managed to get 14 new major industries in recent years, several of them coming from the United States."

Local government in Belgium tends to vary between the French and Flemish zones. The French area tends to follow the tradition of France itself, with power concentrated in the central government; the Flemish cities have a steady history of independence of which they are very proud.

M. Spinoy was born in Mechlin in 1906 and is Secretary of the Mechlin Federation of the Belgium Labour Party. During World War II he was a member of the underground bureau of the Belgium Labour Party. After the liberation he became Permanent Councillor of the Province of Antwerp and Mayor of Mechlin. He was elected to the House of Representatives in 1944 and between 1954 and 1958 was Minister of Defence.

His interest has now moved back to local government and since 1959 he has been President of the Belgian Union of Local Authorities. His qualifications for the arduous post of President of IULA are obvious; he will undoubtedly carry on the fine work of the outgoing President, Professor Oud.

"Israel is one of the few countries whose people are still motivated by ideals and by faith in the future," M. A. O. N. Spinoy concluded.

He was delighted by the spirit of the people of Israel.

P.G.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM

(3.30, 6.45, 9.45)

ARNON: Pot Bouille
CHEN: La Valse du Gorille
EDEN: The Naked Maja
EDISON: Fille De Nuit
HABIRAH: The Square Peg
JERUSALEM: Raintree County
OR-GIL: Guinguette
ORION: Never take Sweets from a Stranger (3.30, 6.30, 8.45)
ORNA: The Story of Ruth
RON: J'irai Cracher Sur vos Tombes
SEMADAR: Les Cousins
STUDIO: Carry on Nurse
TEL OR: A Question of Adultery
ZION HALL: Drei Maederle Hause.

TEL AVIV

3.30, 7.15, 9.15

ALLENBY: Ete Schoene Laegnerin
ARMON DAVID: The F.B.I. Story
BEN YEHUDA: Al Capone (3.30, 7.30, 9.30).
CHEN: They Were Ten (3.30, 7.15, 9.30)
EDEN: Days and Nights
ESTHER: All Of Us are Guilty
GAT: L'Amerique Insolite (3.30, 7.15, 9.30)
HOD: Carthage in Flames
MIGDALOR: La Belle et le Taigaux
MOGRABI: Strangers When We Meet (3.30, 7.15, 9.30)
OPHIR: Un Rayo de Luz (3.30, 7.15, 9.30)
ORION: A Summer Place
PARIS: But Not For Me (4, 7.30, 9.30)
PEER: Never On Sunday
RAMAT GAN: Wild River (4, 7.15, 9.15)
SHDEROT: La Dolce Vita
TAMAR: Soledad (10, 12, 2, 4, 7.15, 9.15)
TCHELET: Boris Godunov
TEL AVIV: Let's Make Love
ZAFON: Where Is My Daddy
ZAMIR: I Went to Live

HAIFA

AMPHITHEATRE: Wake Me When its Over (4, 6.45, 9.10)
ARMON: Sapphire
ATZMON: Never So Few (6.45, 9.15)
EN DOR: Repris de Justice (6.45, 9)
GAL OR: The Quite Gun
HAY: Ashes and Diamonds
MIRON: A Summer Place
MORIAH: The Trials of Oscar Wilde
ORAH: Five Branded Women
ORION: Gun Fury
ORLY: The Passionate Stranger (6.45, 9)
PEER: Alle Sonnde Dieser Erde
TAMAR: Budenheister Spargel (3.30, 6.45, 9.45)

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME

322, 208.4, 275, 230 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.05, 7.00 and 7.55 a.m., 1.30, 8.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m.

English: 2.00 p.m. French: 2.15 p.m.

6.00 a.m. Religious Service (R). 6.10 Musical Clock. 6.50 Exercises. 6.40 Musical Clock (R). 6.58 Programme Announcements. 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 a.m. Announcements. 11.01 Popular Concert: Verdi: Overture "Louise Miller"; Gliere: Harp Concerto (Soloist: Dulova); Saint-Saens: Symphony No. 2 in A-minor; Stravinsky: Russian Dance from "Petrushka". 12.00 Woman's Programme. 12.30 Oriental Songs. 12.45 Lunchtime Music. 1.45 Where to Go? 2.30 Close Down.

4.00 p.m. Special Programme for Tourists — by Y. Lev. 5.02 Announcements. 5.06 The Citizen and the Economy in the country — talk by M. Shattner. 5.15 Children's Corner. 5.50 Youth Corner. 6.00 Daily News Service for the Agriculturer. 6.08 "Young Artists"— Yoram Paperneh (Piano): Bach: Concerto and Fugue in C-minor; Bartok: Four Sketches. 6.30 "Music for Sunday" — A special programme for the Christian Communities: Antonio Lotti: Two Motets; Andre Campra: Psalm 83. 7.30 "Let's Sing a Song." 7.40 Daily Hebrew. 7.45 "You & the Law." 8.15 "Story & Music." 8.45 Bible Reading: Shmuel II, Chaps. 17 & 18. 8.50 Announcements. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.25 Concert by the Salzburg Mozarteum Chamber Orchestra (recording from the Salzburg Festival, 1960) Conductor: Bernard Paumgartner, Soloists: Teresa Stich-Randall (Soprano); Andre Navarra (Cello); Haydn: 1) Symphony No. 70 in D; 2) Cello Concerto in D, opus 101; Mozart: 1) Two Concert Arias, K. 538 and K. 578; 2) Divertimento in D, K. 205. 11.10 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME

468, 297.7, 422 & 33.3 M.

Commercial Programme: 6.00 News. 6.05 Opening Announcement. 6.06 "Tunes & Melodies." 6.40 Evening's Star. 6.55 News & Weather Forecast. 7.02 Hebrew Songs. 7.15 "Coffee & Sympathy." 8.30 Close Down. 9.30 Opening. 9.31 "The Adventures of Ellery Queen." 10.15 New Records. 10.45 Quiet Music. 11.10 Close Down.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 5.30 Romanian. 6.45 Hungarian. 7.00 French. 7.30 Ladino. 8.00 Moroccan. 8.15 News in Easy Hebrew. 8.30 Yiddish. 9.00 News in English. 9.15 Polish.

ARABIC PROGRAMME

407 & 41.7 M.

Arabic Programme (including News): 6.28, 7.15 a.m., 1.15-2.15 and 5.28-11.15 p.m. 3.15-4.00.

KOL YISRAEL LAGOLA (32.3 M.): Programme to the U.K.: 10.15 News. 10.35 Haritaga. 10.40 "In the Jewish World."

Programme to South Africa: 6.45 News. 6.55 Haritaga. 7.10 "In the Jewish World."

ARMY PROGRAMME (214, 225 and 285 M.): 6.00 Opening. 6.09 Request Programme. 6.40 "Tune and Rhythm." 6.58 Announcements. 7.00 News. 7.10 Classical Request Programme — Works by Thomas, Chopin, Grieg and Waldteufel. 8.30 "Entry Ticket." 8.50 Army's Diary. 8.45 Nations' Songs. 9.00 News. 9.15 "Merry Rhythm." 9.30 "Hit Parade." 10.15 Evening Tunes. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS: (25.12, 31.35 & 19.51 M.) 7.15-7.45 News. On the Lighter Side.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING CORPORATION — English Programme (434 & 476 M.): News: 7.30 a.m., 2.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m. 7.45 a.m. The Cuca Cola Programme. 8.00 Melodies & Memories. 8.30 Popular Light Orchestra. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Emergency. 9.45 Time Playtime. 10.00 Hello Kids. 10.30 B.B.C. Bandstand. 11.00 The Final Year. 11.15 Light Music. 11.30 Teller of Tales. 12.00 Midday Melodies. 2.15 p.m. "The Name is Shana." 6.45 The Lanitia Programme. 7.45 Strange Stories of the Sea. 10.00 Vanished Without Trace. 10.15 Stars of Song. 10.30 Danger Point.

John F. Kennedy Jr. Arrives Month Early

WASHINGTON (AP). — U.S. President-Elect John F. Kennedy visited his wife and their new son in the hospital Saturday and reported both are "fine."

Mr. Kennedy went to Georgetown University Hospital at 10.40 a.m. to see his wife and the baby — John Fitzgerald Jr. — who was born early Friday, although not expected until mid-December.

Mr. Kennedy had flown back from Florida, where he had spent Thanksgiving Day with his family.

GOP Demands Recount Of Illinois Votes

CHICAGO (UPI). — Final but unofficial canvass figures from the November 8 election on Thursday gave Illinois' 27 electoral votes to President-Elect Kennedy by a razor-thin of 8,859 votes.

But Republicans demanded an official recount and will go to court today to try to prove the Chicago Democratic machine stole the election from Vice-President Nixon in this city.

The Republicans charged the Democratic - dominated Board of Election Commissioners had made a "farce" out of its attempt to question 480 election judges about alleged voting irregularities.

Republicans hope to reverse Mr. Kennedy's victory here and thus whittle down his margin in the electoral college to 273 votes — just four over the required 269 for election to the Presidency.

On Saturday, it was reported that Mr. Nixon won Alaska's three electoral votes by a margin of 1,144 votes, 30,953 votes to 29,809 for Kennedy.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

SUNDAY

All Times Local Time

ARRIVALS: Air France 187 from Tokyo, Hong Kong, Saigon, Bangkok, New Delhi, Karachi and Teheran — 1710. Air France 134 from Paris, Rome and Athens — 1955. Olympic 602 from Athens — 2050. Swissair 323 from Zurich and Athens — 2105. B.O.A.C. 904 from London and Geneva — 2200. El Al 402 from Zurich and Rome — 2200. El Al 210 from New York, London and Paris — 2335.

DEPARTURES: El Al 401 to Rome and Zurich — 0800. T.W.A. 906 to Rome, Milan, Geneva, Paris, Boston and New York — 0830. Alitalia 453 to Rome — 0930. B.E.A. 127 to Athens, Rome and London — 0950. El Al 201 to Athens, Paris, London and New York — 1300. Air France 134 to Rome and Paris — 1800. B.O.A.C. 304 to Teheran — 2245. El Al 701 to Teheran — 0100 (Monday).

CHURCHILL TO BE UP FOR BIRTHDAY

LONDON (AP). — Sir Winston Churchill on Thursday continued his steady recuperation and told his wife he would be on his feet for his birthday next week. Sir Winston will be 86 next Wednesday.

A fortnight ago he broke a small bone in his back when he returned home late from a dinner and tripped over a rug in his bedroom.

Where to go

JERUSALEM

• Tours: —
Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting 9 a.m. Book for the tour by phoning 24081, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.
Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, at 11 a.m. daily. Downstairs Lobby, Wise Auditorium, University Campus.
Yad Vashem: Martyrs and Heroes Memorial Authority, Har Hazikaron. Conducted tour (English) of the buildings and exhibition, 10, 12. Open till 4.
• Film Shows: —
Israel films — daily showings: Keren Hayesod Hall, 13-1 p.m.
• Exhibitions: —
Jerusalem Artists House with Municipality Dept. of Education and Culture: Paintings by G. Krakauer-Wolf; drawings by Shemuel Katz, 10-1, 4-7.
"Israel Today", permanent exhibition Binyanei Ha'ooma, 10-1, 4-6
Bezalel National Museum: — Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art. Archaeological objects. Drawings by Paul Citroen (Holland) and Gabriella Rosenthal ("Through the Archway"). Jewish Textiles and 16th century German Prints (Museum's Collection). 9-1, 2.30-5.
Bezalel Art Library: Books on primitive modern painting (Henri Rousseau — Camille Bombois). New acquisitions. 9-1, 2.30-6.
Archaeological Museum, Department of Antiquities, 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech: New exhibitions: colour plates "Israel — Ancient mosaics" (UNESCO books); Alexander coin board. Tel Mor excavations. Mesad Hashavyahu. Lake Tiberias pottery (Link expedition); Permanent Antiquities Exhibition. 9-1, 9-6.
• Zoo: —
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo: 8-5.30.

TEL AVIV

• Theatre: —
Ohel: "The Milky Way," 8.30.
• Paris Ice Ballet: —
Kikar Hamedina, Two performances (both sold out)
• Israel National Opera: —
"La Perichole," 8.30.
• Dine and Dance: —
Delphin Bar, 16 Sholem Aleichem. Exquisite cuisine. Dancing nightly. Recommended to Tourists. Tel. 22973.
Lucky's Restaurant, 3 Allenby Rd. Tel. 23753. Chef di Cucina Italiano, menu IL4.50.
Casba Bar-Restaurant, 32 Rehov Trumpeldor. International Cuisine. Lunch IL3. Aperitif. Dinner-Dance Tel. 42617.
• Tours: —
Mostest Hapoalot, Pioneer Women tour daily from Sunday to Wednesday, 9 a.m. from the Wizo Hapoal Bldg., 28 Rehov Arlosoroff, Tel Aviv. Tel. 21211.
Bar Ilan University: conducted tours (9-5 daily, except Saturdays and holidays). Tel. 72880.
• Tourist Service: —
Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 73239.
Wizo Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 24825, 8 a.m.-3 p.m.
• Z.O.A. House: —
Documentary films, 6.30 p.m.
Tourist Service 9 a.m.—7 p.m.
• Zoological Gardens: —
Open 9 a.m.—6 p.m. daily.
• Exhibitions: —
Ancient Glass Exhibition, Museum Ha'aretz (near Ramat Aviv). Today, tomorrow 10-1.
Israel Painters and Sculptors Association: "City Landscape." Artists Pavilion, 9 Rehov Alharizi.
Helena Rubinstein Pavilion: Contemporary French Art Exhibition (115 paintings by 60 leading French artists, sent by the French Government). 10-1, 4-9.
Disengoff House: — Avraham Naton Memorial Exhibition, examples from all periods of his paintings. Museum Collection: 10-1, 4-7.

HAIFA

• Tourist Centre: —
Hadassah Club, Youth Aliya Offices, 22 Hehalutz, Tel. 4874, 67865.
• Exhibitions: —
Office Furniture and Supplies Exhibition, Nov. 1—Dec. 1. Beit Hakranot Exhibition Centre: daily, 10-1; 4-7. Tuesday open until 9 p.m. Friday, 1 p.m. Entrance free.
Museum of Japanese Art, 89 Sderot Hanassi, flowers in Japanese art. 10-1, 4-7.
Artists House: 24 U.N.O. Ave., exhibitions by Yosef Hirsh (sketches), Ya'acov Leibel (oil paintings and sculpture). 10-1, 4-7.

BEERSHEBA

• Where to Dine: —
Eat well and in comfort at the air-conditioned Beit Ha'am Restaurant, Sheber Community Centre.

REHOVOT

• Theatre: —
Habimah: "Long Day's Journey into Night," 8.30.

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LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post, November 27, 1960

In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court of Civil Appeals

Before the President (Justice Olshan), Justices Landau and Cohn.

The Development Authority, v. Sheikh Mustafa Ibrahim Il Div. Respondent, (C.A. 212/59).

6% Interest Payable on Compensation for Requisitioned Land

The Supreme Court allowed an appeal against a judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court delivered on March 31, 1959 (in C.C. 283/58).

The respondent sued the Development Authority for the compensation payable on his land which had been requisitioned in October 1955. The Tel Aviv District Court ordered the latter to pay him compensation to the value of IL22,000 plus nine per cent interest for the period October 27, 1955 to September 4, 1958, and 15 per cent interest from that latter date until final payment.

The Development Authority appealing against this decision to the Supreme Court. Miss Avnor appeared for the appellants and Mr. Hutra for the respondent.

Judgment

Justice Cohn, who delivered the judgment of the Supreme Court, the President and Justice Landau concurring, said that on the strength of the evidence before the District Court it would appear that 20 per cent of the value of the land should have been deducted for lack of parcellation, commission, taxes and other expenses, whereas the District Court had deducted only seven per cent. The appeal should, therefore, be allowed on this score.

He then went on to consider the appellants' objections to the amount of interest which the District Court had awarded the respondent. The Land (Acquisition for Public Purposes) Ordinance, 1943, he said, contains no provisions concerning a plaintiff's right to interest on the compensation due to him from requisitioned land, while section 112 of the Ottoman Code of Civil Procedure is not applicable here as it deals only with monies owing as a result of a contractual obligation (see C.A. 415/58, P.D. 14/816). No one disputes the fact, however, he continued, that once judgment has been handed down then a quasi-contractual obligation arises on which interest may be imposed on the strength of section 112 (see C.A. 207/51, P.D. 6/1089).

The only question to be considered, therefore, said Justice Cohn, is whether the District Court had been entitled to impose interest for the period preceding the date on which it gave judgment.

In accordance with the English Common Law, he continued, when a competent authority takes possession of land which has been requisitioned for public purposes, then the compensation payable to the owner is deemed to be the sales price of the land, the authority the purchaser and the owner the seller. The common law rule, therefore, lays down that just as a purchaser is obliged to pay interest on the price of the property from the moment he takes possession of it so is the competent authority obliged to pay interest on the compensation from the time he is entitled to take possession (see 1925, A.C. 532; and 1951, 18, Ch.D. 150).

The reason, held Justice Cohn, why interest is payable on the compensation from the time the competent authority is entitled to take possession of the land, is because it is only just that some of the recompense should be paid for the use of the land until such time as the price for it is finally paid. As to the rate of interest payable, this may be deduced from the Ordinance itself, section 12(e) of which provides that the courts may not assess the rent for the land at more than six per cent of its capital value. In other words, he held, the interest payable on the value of the land before the compensation has been duly paid up cannot be more than six per cent, as the payment for the use of the land is equivalent to rent.

The appellants should, therefore, not be obliged to pay more than six per cent interest on the compensation for the period given beginning from the day on which the District Court judgment was given. After this latter date the interest should be 11 per cent.

Appeal allowed with IL250 costs.

Judgment given on October 23, 1960.

HITAHDUT Olei Britania is opening two new branches, in Rehovot and Rishon Lezion. Former residents of Britain now living in Rehovot are asked to contact Mrs. Bashist, of 6 Rehov Pines, while those in Rishon should communicate with Mrs. Pohapchevsky, 14a Rehov Dror.

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ZOA House
Together with the Tel Aviv-Yafo Municipality presents a
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Bach and his sons.
Schubert — "Wanderer" — Fantasia
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Tickets at the Z.O.A. House and all the ticket agencies in town.

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ANTAL DORATI
Programme:
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Britten: Pas de Six from "Prince of Pagodas"
Mozart: Symphony No. 34 in C Major
Shostakovitch: Symphony No. 5
TEL AVIV
Mann Auditorium at 8.30 p.m.
Thurs. Dec. 8 — Series "1"
Sat. Dec. 10 — Series "2" — Workers
Sun. Dec. 11 — "Series 3"
Mon. Dec. 12 — Series "4"
Special Subscription Concert No. 3
TUESDAY, December 13
Popular Subscription Concert No. 3
THURSDAY, December 15
JERUSALEM
Binyanei Ha'ooma at 8.30 p.m.
WEDNESDAY, Dec. 14
HAIFA
Armon Theatre at 9 p.m.
Sun. Dec. 18 — Series "1"
Tues. Dec. 20 — Series "2"
Wed. Dec. 21 — Series "3"
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Qualifications:
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2) Experience in Management of similar institutions
3) Thorough knowledge of Hebrew and several foreign languages.
Applications, with curriculum vitae enclosed, should be submitted on Form 40/2 as "Applicant for Vacant Position Questionnaire" (forms may be obtained in person or by post from the Personnel Department of the Municipality.)
The form, in a sealed envelope marked with the Tender Number, should be placed in the Tender Box of the Personnel Department, Room 32, 31 Rehov Tchernichovsky.
The final date for submission of applications is December 11, 1960.
MORDECAI NAMIR
Mayor
November 27, 1960.

Jerusalem Municipality
Tender No. 57/60
Jerusalem Municipality announces the following vacancy
DESCRIPTION OF POST:
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QUALIFICATIONS: Licence to serve as advocate in Israel, capable of appearing in court and giving legal advice.
Full particulars on the scope of the post can be obtained from the Legal Adviser to the Municipality Bldg., 34 Jaffa Rd., Jerusalem.
Candidates with the necessary qualifications are requested to apply by means of a form which can be obtained at the Personnel Department of the Municipality.
Applications, including curriculum vitas and copies of documents, should be submitted before Monday, December 12, 1960, to the Director of Municipal Service, 34 Jaffa Rd., Jerusalem.
M. ISH-SHALOM
Mayor

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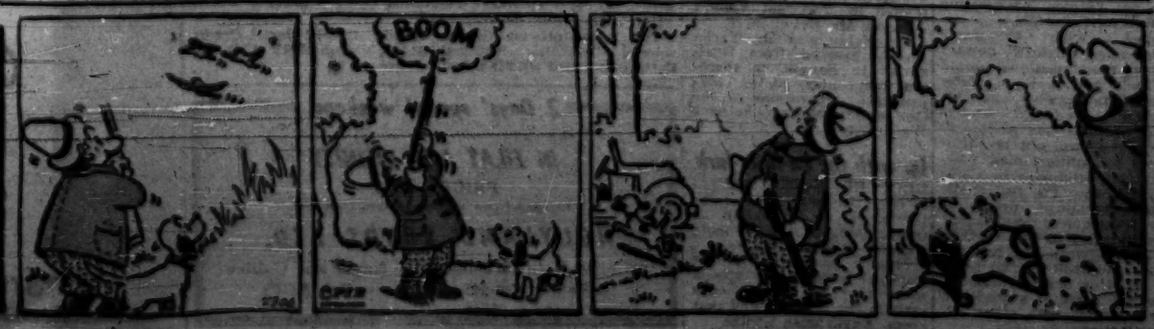

The Weather

Forecast: Temporary showers accompanied at times by thunderstorms. Marked drop in temperature.

Weather Synopsis: A depression west of Cyprus is moving into our region.

	A	B	C
Mt. Cana'an	51	11—15	11—15
Tiberias	41	23—27	15—24
Haifa Port	61	16—24	13—20
Natanya	52	15—25	13—23
T.A. Kiryn	72	—24	18—31
T.A. Port	79	18—23	16—31
Lydda Airp.	66	14—24	13—23
Jerusalem	53	15—21	12—17
Beersheba	49	14—24	13—22
Eilat	41	19—29	17—24

A) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Yesterday's Temperature range. C) Today's Temperature forecast.

ARRIVALS

Prof. R.D. Lyst, of the Royal College of Surgeons, London, head of the British Red Cross mission to the Congo, on his way from Pakistan to the U.K.

Mr. David Shaltiel, Head of the Politico-Economic Planning Division of the Foreign Ministry, from Europe (by El Al).

Mrs. Carmel Gilbert, a member of the National Executive of the British Wizo Federation, for a six-week visit (by B.E.A.).

374 Journalists Ask To Cover Eichmann Trial

Requests have been received from 374 foreign newspapermen from 35 countries for accreditation to cover the Eichmann Trial. They include: representatives of seven international wire services, 27 national agencies and newspaper chains, 170 daily newspapers, 38 weekly magazines and Sunday papers, 34 radio and television stations and 48 daily and weekly Jewish newspapers.

Because of security considerations, and the limited size of the courtroom, only holders of special permits will be allowed to enter the court area.

Among the facilities available to the correspondents will be simultaneous translations from Hebrew into English, French and German, and verbatim transcripts of the court records in these languages. The press room, next to the courtroom, will include cable and telex services, photo-telegraph facilities, booths for calls in Israel and abroad, and a mail desk.

W.H.O. to Help With Disturbed Children

A World Health Organization expert will arrive here shortly to advise the Israel authorities on psychiatric treatment of disturbed children.

This was agreed at a meeting last week between Health Minister I. Barzilai and Dr. A. Krapf, Director of the W.H.O.'s Mental Health Division, prior to the latter's departure from the country.

The expert will remain in Israel four months and will choose a team, composed of a psychiatrist, a social worker and a psychologist, which will be sent for one year of advanced training in England.

B-G Proposes Ad Hoc C'ttee To Rule on Teachers' Claims

Jerusalem Post Political Correspondent

TEL AVIV. — Prime Minister Ben-Gurion has again stepped personally into the secondary school teachers crisis with a proposal to establish an ad hoc arbitration committee, whose composition would be acceptable.

He made this proposal on Friday before the weekly meeting here of the Mapai Secretariat.

Mr. Ben-Gurion repeatedly spoke of arbitration to which "all sides concerned" would agree. This would, in practice, mean the by-passing of the Histadrut as a party to the arbitration, since this body is unacceptable to the Secondary School Teachers Association. (The Association feels that, in view of the Histadrut's refusal to recognize it as an independent union, it would be against its interests to have the Histadrut represented on an arbitration committee.)

Back to Aranne's View

By implication, the Prime Minister thus accepted the view of the former Education Minister, Mr. Z. Aranne, who asked the Secretariat to approve recognition of the Association as a separate union and resigned when it was refused.

The Secretariat decided to reconvene in special session in Jerusalem on Monday morning to continue discussions of Mr. Ben-Gurion's proposal.

A significant aspect of Friday's meeting was that Education Minister Abba Eban has virtually returned the whole issue to the Party and to the Government. Mr. Eban said he had exhausted all possibility of manoeuvring under present circumstances, and the Government, and primarily the Party, must now give new directives.

Finance Minister Levi Eshkol favoured the setting up of a permanent arbitration body to deal with all such disputes rather than the establishment of an ad hoc committee for the teachers' claims only. He backed the Histadrut Central Committee idea of a joint arbitration body of the Histadrut, employers and "neutrals."

Primary Schools, Too

Mr. Pinhas Lavon, Histadrut Secretary-General, intimated that the Histadrut would not oppose a reasonable rise in secondary school teachers' wages, but stressed that this would have to be followed by a rise in the wages of elementary school teachers.

It is understood that there was no mention of the "Affair" at Friday's session. The friction between the Prime Minister and the Histadrut Secretary-General was, however, apparent when details of various proposals were discussed.

Mapam, Ahdut Back NRP on Rabbinate

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The two left-wing parties in the coalition are understood to be prepared to back a National Religious Party proposal to end the Rabbinate Elections Committee impasse through the appointed of a member of the Bench to fill the remaining Committee vacancy.

Ahdut Ha'avoda and Mapam, which so far have stood aloof from the Rabbinate issue, were persuaded by N.R.P. leaders over the past few days to go along with their suggestion, to be raised at today's Cabinet meeting, that a Supreme Court Justice appoint a judge to the vacancy. It is understood that the proposal also has the support of the Progressive Minister, Mr. Pinhas Rosen.

It is learned, meanwhile, that a Mapai Minister will counter with the nomination of Mr. Asher Rosenbloom, former Director-General of the Ministry of Interior and a known supporter of Mr. Yitzhak Raphael, M.K., and consequently a backer of A/M Shlomo Goren for the post of Chief Rabbi. He is opposed by the Minister of Interior, Mr. H. M. Shapiro, who, in the absence of Dr. Y. Burg, is the only N.R.P. Minister in the country.

Rain, Israel Victory, Predicted For Today's Game with Cyprus

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A crowd of 40,000 is expected to view the return World Cup soccer match between Cyprus and Israel at the Ramat Gan stadium today. The weatherman has forecast rain for kick-off time at 2.30.

In the first match between the two countries in Nicosia two weeks ago, the teams drew 1-1. The winner of today's clash goes on to play the winner of the Italy versus Rumania encounter.

Giula Mandy, Israel's trainer, has made three changes from the team that played in Nicosia. Tel Aviv Maccabi's Yoseph Goldstein returns to play at left half, Petah Tikva Hapoel's Nahari returns to the right wing and Haifa Maccabi's Shmulevitch makes his international debut on the left wing.

Mandy has also made positional changes in the forward line, Stejmach leading the attack, Menczell is at inside right and Shlomo Levy at inside left, both these men appearing on the wings in Nicosia.

The Cypriots have introduced one change, Yiannos taking over the left wing berth from Celebes. Trainer A. Gavalas said yesterday that the Cypriot footballers would take the field fit and in good form. "We expect a difficult game but I think my boys will play a fine game," he said.

He pointed out that the Cypriots were not used to grass pitches, as at Ramat Gan, but his players had taken well to the pitch in their training spells.

Israel had been tipped to beat Cyprus comfortably in Nicosia, but, playing far below its best form, could only snatch a draw. Though still weakened by Rafi Levy's absence because of injury, it is expected that Israel should score a victory on home ground, with at least a three goal margin.

Kol Yisrael's Nehemia Ben-Avraham will relay a play-by-play description of the match over the "light programme," from 2.30 to about 4.30.

Today's line-up is:

ISRAEL

RIGHT			LEFT
	Visoker		
	Benvenisti	Mosseiko	
	Amar	Lefkovitch	Goldstein
Nahari	Menczell	Stelmach	S. Levy Shmulevitch

Yiannos Christopoulou Chrystalio Yiasemi Zanphylos
Dimitroudis Panayiotou Tsoukas
Miltis Charalambous
Eleftheriades

CYPRUS

LEFT — RIGHT

Higher Retirement Age Under Study

The retirement age may be raised from 65 to 68. Proposals to this effect are under discussion both at the National Insurance Institute and in the Civil Service Commission.

There are 56,000 people receiving old-age pensions today, with the number expected to reach 150,000 in 10 years' time.

The National Insurance Institute has for some time been thinking of the need of increasing the monthly premium for old age insurance to meet its IL40m. annual pension bill. But various public bodies represented on the Institute's Advisory Committee have suggested that the pensionable age be raised instead, both for men and women. The latter draw their old-age benefits from the age of 60.

A committee of 14 members, representing the Histadrut, the Manufacturers' Association, the self-employed and other public bodies, has been appointed to examine the whole question, since the Institute wishes to take the decision that would be most widely accepted.

The age of compulsory retirement in the civil service is 65 for both sexes (at the request of women members of the Knesset). Government employees may retire if they wish at the age of 60, and discussions are under way to allow continued employment up to 68 for those who want to go on working.

The tendency towards lengthening of the workers active life reflects the shortage of labour that is developing in Israel, as well as the desire among people who feel well and fit in their late sixties to go on earning their living.

Echoes of 'Affair' In Mapai Control Body

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Mr. Nahum Shadmi, Chairman of the Mapai Control Commission, said on Thursday that he, personally, was very much disturbed by the campaign of "rumours and suspicions" against the Defence Establishment.

Speaking at a plenary session of the Commission, he said that he was sure that the rumours were unfounded. He added that, as such, they were not a subject for the Commission, though if internal political issues are involved, it might be worthwhile to look into them.

(Mr. Shadmi was referring to accusations made in the course of the Lavon "Affair.")

The "Affair" itself was mentioned by some speakers, and Mr. Shadmi, who had been chairman of the Military High Tribunal before taking over the Mapai post, said that the Commission Secretariat had discussed the Party aspect of it. The discussion might be resumed after the Party's elected bodies conclude their consideration of it, Mr. Shadmi intimated.

Ghanaian Article Attacks Histadrut

ACCRA. — A strongly-worded article in the "Ghanaian Times" of November 15, opposing the establishment of ties between African trade unions and the labour movement in the U.S., also included a veiled attack on the Histadrut.

The article, entitled "Africa, Beware of Trade Union Imperialism," occupied most of the second page of the "Times," the organ of Ghana's ruling party. A reprint from the "Afro-American," which is published in Washington, it is in the form of an open letter to African trade unions.

"We are convinced," the article said, "that the Jewish and Christian advisers who have come to Africa have brought more jungle with them than they found here, and that the trade union theories they bring will cause more exploitation than they will prevent." *(Itim.)*

Aviation Pact With Six African States

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Agreements in principle on civil aviation matters have been signed by Israel with six West African states. This was reported on Thursday by Mr. Moshe Carmel, M.K., who headed the Government delegation, on his arrival here by El Al.

The delegation visited Senegal, Mali, Guinea, Liberia, Ghana and Nigeria. Among the questions discussed were Israel assistance to the new states in the field of aviation, and possible cooperation in aerial crop spraying. *(Itim.)*

UNESCO Asked To Probe Discrimination

PARIS. — Dr. Moshe Avidor, Israel's delegate to the UNESCO conference here, has proposed that UNESCO establish a "not necessarily juridical" institution to deal with complaints about discrimination in education.

Dr. Avidor, who was addressing Thursday's plenary session of the UNESCO conference, also asked the organization to support further initiative in international cooperation on the model of the recent Rehovot conference.

34 Vehicles Caught In Pre-Winter Comb-Out

TEL AVIV. — Traffic police have barred 34 motor vehicles from the streets during the last four days for serious mechanical faults. Owners of the vehicles have received orders not to drive them until they have been repaired.

The police action is part of the pre-winter campaign to get mechanically deficient vehicles off the roads.

In addition, 20 other vehicle owners were warned to make essential repairs within the next few days. *(Itim.)*

25 Years "Toelet Shelcha"

"Toelet Shelcha," 4 Rehov Hanassi, Tel Aviv, was the first firm in the country to obtain household effects and furniture, and helped many newcomers to equip their homes. Beginning as entrepreneur, the firm went over to purchasing complete household equipment. The reliable advice and service given by the firm's owners created goodwill among a wide cross-section of the public throughout the country. In addition the firm gained the approbation of local authorities and institutions which asked for guidance and opinion. *(Advt.)*

Arkia Flight Lands In Eilat on One Engine

EILAT. — A two-engined Arkia Dakota, carrying a full load of 32 passengers, landed here Friday on one engine.

The plane had radioed the airport of its plight, and a number of fire engines and an ambulance were standing by. Captain Asher Gerson, a veteran Air Force and Arkia pilot, made a perfect landing. *(Itim.)*

Boys' Town To Make Dolls' Beds

Dolls' beds for all of the 300 kindergartens *The Jerusalem Post* Toy Fund will visit before Hanukka are practically assured, we hope. The carpentry shop of Boys' Town, in Jerusalem, is now geared for operation "Doll's Beds." If they advance rapidly enough, some trucks—to keep the little boys happy — will also be included.

Another gift, which we enjoy having, arrived at the Haifa Office of *The Jerusalem Post* — Else Fabian-Hosek brought in 22 brightly crocheted bags, each filled with a collection of plastic toys.

Toy Fund cash contributions on Friday brought the total to IL1,336. Only 14 work days left—don't delay your contribution.

Toy Fund contributors include:

IL37 Collected by Mrs. Radel Russots for the Hitahdut Olei Britania, Tel Aviv.

IL35 Bridge Players, Tel Aviv.

IL30 Ezra and Amos grandchildren, Tel Ganim; Henny Ayala Schiratzki in memory of her late brother Jacob, and on behalf of his grandchildren Naomi, Kobbi, Tirzi, Yoram.

IL13 In memory of Bella Libenson.

IL10 Mina, Givat Rambam, for Diana Ringel, New York; Harry Kalman; Grandfather for Arnon and Avinoam, Tel Aviv; Hana & Raphael, Haifa; Regina Israelson; R. & B. Levin, Jerusalem.

IL7.50 Four times Hai for Hanan and Dalia Broschi and Ronni and Gili Kurer from their grandparents, Tel Aviv.

IL5 In memory of Chanan (Heinz) Pels who fell for our homeland on March 30, 1948; Gilad, Helen; for Meira and Shimon Fish, Tel Aviv. Mrs. Aharon Kogan, Ramat Gan. E. B.; Ruth and Michael Gittlin, Jerusalem.

IL3 R. W. Gold, London; Mr Hass, Ramat Aviv; J. A. Tel Aviv.

High Court 'Astonished' At Fraud Case Appeal

Expressing astonishment at his boldness in daring to apply for a lighter sentence, the Supreme Court on Friday rejected an appeal lodged by a former official of the Treasury's Foreign Currency Division, Yona Singer, who was found guilty of having been involved in defrauding the Treasury of nearly IL200,000. Singer asked for a reduction of his five-year term.

Applicant's counsel asked the Court to take into account the fact that his client had returned from Brazil of his own free will and that he had not been the central figure in the embezzlement.

The Court rejected the appeal with the brief statement, "We are astonished that an attempt was made in a case like this to submit an appeal." The Court was composed of Justices Silberg, Berinson and Witkon. *(Itim.)*

BRANDT VICTORIOUS AT PARTY CONGRESS

HANOVER (UP). — The West German Socialist Party closed its national convention on Friday with West Berlin Mayor Willy Brandt clearly in the saddle for next year's national elections.

Brandt emerged as the winner in a struggle with influential party members who strongly opposed any form of nuclear armament for the West German armed forces. Forty-seven-year-old Brandt was able to override opposition and gain support for a plan calling for an "elastic" approach to the problem though without giving consent or approval for atomic armaments for his country's armed forces.

Party leader Erich Ollenhauer made a strong bid to have the Party accept a policy of complete disavowal of any laws whereby atomic warheads and similar armaments would come into the hands of West German soldiers. But he finally submitted to Brandt's efforts to have the proposal set aside.

THE FOURTH Kupat Holim clinic in the Shomron area was opened at Umm el-Fahmm near Kadura on Friday. The clinic will serve the 1,500 Histadrut members in the village.

Man Hospitalized While Unconscious, Balks at Bill

TEL AVIV. — A Kfar Ono resident has refused to pay a IL387 hospital bill on the grounds that he was unconscious when brought to the hospital and had not consented to treatment.

The man, Mr. Shaul Litwin, spent 21 days in the Tel Hashomer Government hospital last March. The hospital has sued for the fee through the Attorney-General's Office.

In a defence brief submitted to the Magistrate's Court on Friday, Mr. Litwin denies that he was hospitalized of his own free will. He says he was unconscious at the time and did not ask to be taken there. When he recovered consciousness, he claims, he asked to be released, but the doctor who was treating him declined to do so.

Mr. Litwin admits that it would be morally desirable for him to share in the hospital expenses — although he does not recognize the hospital's claim — but he does not have the money to do so. He also considers hospitalization in a Government institution a service provided by the State free of charge to its citizens, especially to unemployed persons such as himself. *(Itim.)*

Negligent Bus Driver Gets Heaviest Sentence

A bus driver employed by Hamekasher, Shalom Kurzhand, was fined IL1,850 on Friday and had his licence suspended for a year for his negligence in the death of a pedestrian.

The sentence is the heaviest that can be imposed for non-criminal negligence.

The accident occurred about a year ago when Kurzhand parked his bus in a side road that serves as the last stop of the No. 13 line in the Katamon quarter.

While he was checking in at the station, the driverless bus rolled forward and struck a support post of the station shed, killing Albert Batito, who was waiting there.

In passing sentence, Judge J. Harish said that he was not sending the accused to jail because the incline was not such as to appear dangerous at first glance, and because he had not known that the hand brakes were out of order. *(Itim.)*

13-Year-Old Hurt In Galilee Accident

TIBERIAS. — A 13-year-old boy was seriously injured in a road accident near Yavniel yesterday afternoon.

The boy, Azran Cohen, was knocked down by a car when he darted suddenly across the road. He was taken to Poriya Hospital, where it is reported that his life is not in danger.

The driver of the car, Zvi Braun, of Neve Sha'anan, Haifa, was detained and released on bail.

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'Third Man' Appeals 12-Year Sentence

The "Third Man" involved in the 1954 "security mishap" has appealed the 12-year sentence for violation of State secrets imposed on him last Sunday by the Jerusalem District Court. The appeal was brought before the Supreme Court by his counsel, Mr. Toussia-Cohen.

The original charge against the "Third Man" was not connected with the "mishap," but in the course of his trial it developed that he had given false evidence before the Oishan-Dori Committee in 1955.

Jordanians Return Three Young Men

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Three young Israelis were returned at the Mandelbaum Gate yesterday morning (Saturday) by the Jordanian police. They had crossed over from New Jerusalem at Musrara three weeks ago.

All three live in Yasur, on the outskirts of Tel Aviv. They are Ezra Hanna, aged 17; Naji Eliahu Moshe, aged 17; and Yehezkel Nabi, aged 19. They have been detained for questioning in Tel Aviv.

Lebanese Shepherd Held as Infiltrator

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TIBERIAS. — A Border Police patrol arrested a 16-year-old Lebanese shepherd yesterday morning near Kibbutz Sasa, in Upper Galilee.

The boy and a companion, who had crossed into Israel territory with a herd of goats, were 400 metres from the frontier when the patrol ordered them to halt. They managed to get the herd back into Lebanon, and one of them made good his escape before the second was taken into custody.

Kidnappers Flee with $100,000 After Freeing San Diego Victim

SAN DIEGO, California (UPI). — An international manhunt got underway yesterday for "three or four" daring kidnappers still at large with more than half of $200,000 ransom money paid for the safe return of the wealthy victim, sportsman Anthony Alessio.

One man and two women have already been arrested and part of the ransom recovered.

Held for 24 hours, Alessio, 41, was found uninjured. He is a member of a wealthy California family which operates Mexico's Caliente horse race track, the famed hotel Del Coronado near here and other businesses.

Frank Marrone, 31, of Los Angeles, was identified as one of the fugitives being sought throughout the U.S., Canada and Mexico. He is presently free on bail pending appeal of his May, 1959 second degree murder conviction in Alaska. The other suspects at large were not identified.

The kidnappers had originally asked for $850,000 ransom, the largest in American history, but settled for $200,000. Agents said the money was paid at 10.30 p.m. Wednesday in a tense rendesvous in a Hollywood parking lot.

One of Alessio's six brothers, John, drove his white Cadillac to the lot and immediately walked away — leaving a duffle bag containing the $200,000 ransom lying on the car floor.

The kidnappers soon telephoned the Alessio family to tell them of the victim's location and within 90 minutes agents found him manacled but unharmed in a San Diego area motel. Alessio's release came about 18 hours after he was jumped Tuesday afternoon in his driveway. Blindfolded and handcuffed by two men, he was thrown into a car and driven to an abandoned San Diego residence before he was taken to the motel.

KENNEDY wins by slight margin

AS wins by vast majority

In a poll conducted by "Yediot Aharonot" among thousands of consumers, according to a sampling which constitutes a calculated cross-section of the population, the product of As and Sons' Factory in Tel Aviv won first place and the title of "The Choice Kasher Sausage in Israel."

The subjects' answers were carefully examined and sorted by the office of Fellman and Livay, Certified Public Accountants (Isr.), and an honorary certificate was issued recently to Mr. Ya'akov As, Manager of the firm, by the Mayor of Tel Aviv, Mr. Namir, in a gala ceremony which took place at the Acradia Hotel.

(Advt.)

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Rain Forecast For Next Few Days

Jerusalem Post Reporter

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Rain and occasional thunderstorms were forecast by the weatherman here for the next few days. A depression west of Cyprus is moving in our direction and bringing the unsettled weather in its wake.

Heavy rain fell in Eilat on Saturday morning, interrupting the work of a camera crew making an advertising short for the Government Tourist Corporation.

Sha'arayim Takes League 'A' Lead

Jerusalem Post Staff

TEL AVIV. — Sha'arayim Maccabi, the football team from the Yemenite quarter of Rehovot, yesterday surged to the top of the League "A" table with a 3:0 home win over Hadera Hapoel.

Sha'arayim took over the lead for the first time as Kfar Saba Hapoel lost its first game of the season 0:1 against Tel Aviv Hakoah. Kfar Saba are now a point behind Sha'arayim but have a game in hand.

Mahane Yehuda Hapoel returned to winning form with a 4:0 trouncing of Ramle Hapoel, and are in third spot.

The National Basketball season ended yesterday, Tel Aviv Hapoel gaining the championship for the first time. In the previous four seasons Tel Aviv Maccabi were champions, but had this year to be satisfied with second spot.

Third place was taken by Haifa Hapoel. Mishmar Ha'emek Hapoel showing up best of kibbutz hoopsters in fourth spot.

FOOTBALL RESULTS:

Kfar Saba Hapoel 0, Tel Aviv Hakoah 1; Beersheba Hapoel 2, Jerusalem Betar 1; Hadera Maccabi 2, Rehovot Hapoel 0; Mahane Yehuda Hapoel 4, Ramle Hapoel 0; Sha'arayim Maccabi 3, Hadera Hapoel 0; Ramat Gan Hapoel 2, Kiryat Haim Hapoel 0; Tiberias Hapoel 2, Herzliya Hapoel 1.

B'sheba Beats Jerusalem Betar 2:1 with 9 Men

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — Soccer referee Shapiro had to be escorted out of the stadium by a police jeep at the end of yesterday's game between Beersheba Hapoel and Jerusalem Betar because of the threatening attitude of the crowd. In the 55th and 58th minutes, Mr. Shapiro had sent two Hapoel players to the the showers for rough play.

Even with only nine men playing in the last half-hour of the game, Beersheba defeated Jerusalem 2-1.

Early Slump in London Citrus Prices Expected to Improve

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON (By Air Mail). — Advance sales of Israel citrus are smaller this season than last — one million "24" crates compared to 1¼ million — and prices are generally lower on advance sales by an average two shillings a crate.

However, this should not be taken as any indication of what the season is going to be like, according to Mr. Moshe Levin, European Director of the Citrus Marketing Board, who just returned from a tour of European markets. He estimates that Israel will sell the whole of this year's crop, about 10½ million crates, though transactions will have to be on a consignment basis.

The reason for the early low prices and small volume of advance sales he attributes to brokers' reluctance to take chances after last year's poor season, when low quality citrus ran into stiff competition from apples.

He points out that while apples are still abundant, Europe has had its wettest autumn in living memory and the fruit is not expected to keep beyond January. By the time the citrus export season gets into high gear, the field should be clear, he said.

Israel grapefruit have sold well here, at an average F.O.B. price of forty shillings per crate. But grapefruit are not, as a rule, as much affected by the competition of other fruit as oranges are. 300,000 crates of oranges are due here for Christmas, and the prices may improve by then. At the moment, South African growers are losing ten shilling a crate, and the Spaniards and Moroccans are also doing badly.

SOME 150,000 schoolchildren will benefit from citrus fruit at a reduced price under an agreement reached recently between the Nutrition Department of the Ministry of Education and Culture and the Citrus Marketing Board.

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Tender for IL40m. Dead Sea Dyke to Be Issued in Summer

By ZE'EV SCHUL, Jerusalem Post Reporter

SDOM. — The first four-year stage of the Dead Sea Work's expansion programme will be launched early next summer with the publication of an international tender for the construction of a 50-km.-long dyke, to fence off one tenth of the total area of the Dead Sea for new evaporation pans, General-Manager Makleff told the press during a tour here last week.

The dyke, to cost IL40m. of the IL100m. total expansion programme, will cut across the sea some 500 metres west of the International Boundary up to a point near the south-western tip of the tongue protruding from Jordan territory. The southern end of the sea is relatively shallow, averaging only 6.4 metres in depth as compared to up to 185 metres in the northern part.

The dyke will be eight metres high and up to 73 metres broad at its base. Over 10 million cubic metres of earth will have to be dumped into the sea for the foundations. On completion, the dyke, will enclose an area roughly four times the size of Greater Tel Aviv.

40 Years' Stock

The "old" shallow pans will then be used solely for storing carnelite, the raw material which is the final stage in the evaporation process. It is expected that production costs will be lowered decisively by eliminating the need to flush out or scrape the new pans for at least 40 years.

Evaporation in the carnelite pans has been speeded up by 10-15 per cent by the use of dark pigments introduced into the brine. The pigment increases the heat absorption capacity of the brine and at the same time lowers the amount of heat lost through radiation.

The IL100m. programme is intended to quadruple annual production to 600,000 tons of potash and 10,000 tons of bromine by the mid 'sixties. It will serve as the basis of a major bromo-chemical and petro-chemical industry which will also exploit the natural gas deposits of the Judean desert.

At the refining end of the production line, the flotation process now in use at the Dead Sea Works will be replaced by a heat process which will increase the purity of the final produce to 99.5 per cent. This is significantly higher than purities achieved by competing firms abroad (94 per cent average), and will put the Israel product on a highly competitive level.

Energy will be provided by gas piped from the Zohar field through the pipe-line, to be ready by February, but Mr. Makleff admitted that there was as yet no agreement on price. The Dead Sea Works Management intends to insist on a well-head price of $15 per equiv. ton.

"We are being asked to export at international price levels. It would be only justified to ask the exclusion of middlemen from the 29-kilometre-long pipeline and to ensure our requirements at fair prices," Mr. Makleff declared. He pointed out that the Works was not a partner in the pipeline and had made no commitments regarding its future.

Potash Exports Can Net $15 a Ton

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — With the price of potash on the world market at $32 a ton, the commodity produced at the Dead Sea Works can earn a net profit of $15 a ton, after deduction of interest and amortization, according the Minister of Development, Mr. Mordecai Bentov.

He told the Maritime Club here on Friday that these calculations have been confirmed by a leading firm of industrial consultants. He added that the present price of potash was likely to rise as more countries turn to fertilizers to expand farm output to meet the needs of growing population.

The present output of potash at the Dead Sea—140,000 tons a year—would in successive stages be increased to a million tons within a decade, he said.

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A memorial service marking the 30th day of the passing away of our dear wife, mother and mother-in-law

Paulina Ehrlica ע"מ

(nee Bruchansky, from Warsaw)

and the unveiling of the headstone will take place at Kiryat Shaul Cemetery on Monday, November 28, at 5.30 p.m. Relatives and friends are invited. Transport from 1 Bialik Terrace, Tel Aviv at 2.45 p.m.

ARIE EHRLICH
NINA and ZVI JAFFE
and family

PARIS LETTER

By Maurice Carr

ANTI-GAULLISTS ON TRIAL

OUTWARDLY what with its towering bulk, its thick stone walls, its wrought-iron gate formed of up-ended spears, its smooth rounded turrets and jagged slender spires, the Palace of Justice — standing on an island in the heart of Paris — resembles a fortified city of the Middle Ages.

Past and present are all mixed up in its mighty piles of masonry. Its foundations rest upon ruins of the residences of the Ancient Roman Governors of Paris, or Lutetia as the town was then called. Still intact from the 13th century, is one of the many courtyards, rises that masterpiece of Gothic art, the Holy Chapel, erected by the pious Jew-baiting king, Saint Louis to display the relics of the crown of thorns supposedly worn by Jesus on the cross. Much of the remaining complex of buildings is modern, the new fabric having gone up after the old was burned down by the revolutionaries of the workers' Communes in 1871.

Splendour and shabbiness are strangely intermingled in the Palace of Justice. The majestic flight of steps leading up to the main entrance and the floors of the bare corridors within, are badly worn, even crumbling, as if yielding to the weight of grief, of self-pity, burdening the men and women who tread here.

In recent days, however, an unwonted warlike atmosphere has settled upon the Palace of Justice, whose approaches are heavily guarded by gendarmes, while lookouts have been posted even on the rooftops.

At the same time, a mobile broadcasting station has been set up, along with a battery of temporary telephone lines, for the use of journalists.

Military Tribunal

A special military tribunal is sitting. Nine judges are trying 14 men who led the abortive anti-Gaullist uprising in Algiers last January and who are now being defended by two-score barristers. Since all this multitude would have been impossibly cramped in the ordinary army court-room of Rue du Cherche-Midi, the hearing is taking place in the Assize Court of the Civil Palace of Justice.

The men on trial today do not deny that they threw up barricades in the bright winter sunshine of Algiers; but it all somehow appears too remote to carry conviction. Anyway, it is the present that matters. For these defendants have gone over to the attack. Once again, this time in the dock, they are in open rebellion against the Gaullist regime and are renewing their appeal to the army to carry out a *putsch*.

From the outset of the court proceedings, the accused have had every intitude to act the part of accusers. The argument which they have presented — in the bluntest terms, without ever a murmur of protest from the bench — may be fairly summed up as follows: "We, who are charged with sedition, are in fact patriots. The traitors are President de Gaulle and his Premier Debré, who are contriving to bring about the secession of Algeria from France and who, in so doing, are violating the Constitution which proclaims in its very first article that the French Republic is one and indivisible. We tried and failed, last January, to prevent the Paris Government from pursuing its treacherous course. We have not given up, though, and this time we are going to succeed..."

Each insurgent, in turn, has flung out defiance according to his character. Thus, the former Poujadist member of Parliament, Demarquet, challenged the Gaullist Delegate-General in Algiers, Paul Delouvrier, to a duel fought "with paratroopers' knives, and both of us stripped to the waist." Dr. Perez, the intellectual behind the brothelkeeper rebel chieftain Ortiz (now a fugitive in Spain), told the court: "The day will come when we shall hang the traitors. Yes, they must be hanged." Susini, the Algiers University students' elected head and political theoretician to Ortiz, declared his National-Socialist credo. Poujadist Dr. Leferve opted for a Sixth Republic modelled on Mussolini's "corporatism" and Franco's Catholicism.

Prudent Impudence

Most impudent, yet most prudent of all was young Lagaillarde, member of Parliament, lawyer, reserve paratroop officer. This tall, ascetic-looking young man with a reddish fringe of beard round his angular chin, lavished his impudence on de Gaulle, "that old fellow obsessed with death, who spends his whole time in prayer;" on de Gaulle who "tricked" the Algerian colons with his cry, "I understand you!" which they interpreted as a promise that Algeria would for ever remain French; on de Gaulle, to whom power had been given after his, Lagaillarde's, seizure of the Government Building in Algiers on May 13, 1958; on de Gaulle, who would soon be divested of power by him, Lagaillarde.

On the other hand, this Lagaillarde, who, taking a leaf out of de Gaulle's book, speaks of himself in the third person, was extremely prudent in his account of the January action. Was he then trying to subvert authority? Not at all! He was merely staging a "static" demonstration designed to deflect Governmental policy from abandonment of Algeria towards *Algerie francaise*, and he had the blessing not only of the population, but also of the army in Algeria.

The military judges showed him their sympathy, dramatically, by releasing him from gaol on bail, the day after Parliament had voted against his being let out. When the surprise ruling was handed down from the bench, all the defence counsel, led by Tixier-Vignancourt, former Vichy Minister, and Isorni, who was Petain's advocate, rose to sing the "Marseillaise" in chorus. The gleeful pandemonium lasted fully a quarter of an hour.

In the Palace of Justice, opinions differ as to whether the people of France will or will not offer resistance to the *coup d'etat* planned by the *Algerie francaise* crusaders. The majority view inclines to the belief expressed by a veteran English correspondent, who, after having seen the fall of France in 1940, predicts that a military dictatorship will be submitted to without overmuch fuss, provided only that there is no disruption in the daily supply of food.

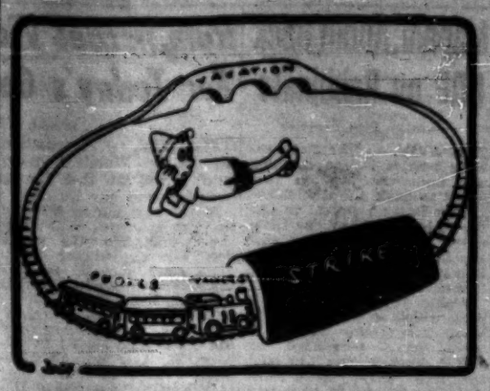
Away from the Palace of Justice, ideas take a different turn. True, Lagaillarde would only have to show himself in Algiers to rouse the Europeans to revolt again. But he could achieve nothing unless the army supported him actively. And it could do so only at the peril of a civil war, which, whatever the outcome, would be disastrous for France.

Drunk on a Slogan

The majority of officers, intoxicated though they are by the slogan *Algerie francaise* — it is the second word that is so irresistible — yet realize that de Gaulle is France; that Algeria could have been French had the European settlers treated the Moslem natives as equals over the past 130 years; that if France tries at this juncture to perpetuate the *status quo*, she will lose ultimately the whole of Algeria and, with it, her ties with Black Africa and her standing as a Great Power, for she will be crushed between the hammer of Moscow and the anvil of Washington; that, by a liberal policy aiming at voluntary peaceful coexistence between the different communities of Algeria, she may yet recover her lost influence throughout the Maghreb; and that even if the worst happens, if the Moslems prove uncooperative, then she can still partition Algeria — with a perfectly clear conscience and an unassailable moral case, for the refusal to coexist will not have come from the French side.

The chances are that reason will prevail over a passion, that de Gaulle will impose his will, if... if he does not fall a victim to terrorism when he next visits Algeria.

VICIOUS CIRCLE



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FRIDAY'S PRESS

ISRAEL AND MALI

She'arim (Poalei Agudat Yisrael) considers the Israel-Mali agreements an important step forward in Israel's efforts to strengthen her ties with the African countries and though on the surface there is nothing very startling about them, since Israel has for a considerable time been cooperating with African States and her activities in that continent are well known, the agreements are nevertheless of special significance, and not only because of their wide scope. They show that Arab propaganda has been unable to overcome Israel achievements in that continent.

Ha'aretz (non-party) writes that liberal citizens must realize that in the battle over the Chief Rabbinate it is the National Religious Party that is the defender of freedom, and not those who support the candidate who Mapai promises will separate religion from politics. We admit that the freedom defended by the National Religious Party is not individual freedom on the Western model, but freedom to organize on a political and cooperative basis. But in a country where organizations are so important, the idea of individual freedom is not, in any case, fully realized, and the division of political power is preferable to its concentration, even as far as the individual is concerned."

Hamodia (Agudat Yisrael) says that, while it does not want to take sides "in the inter-party dispute" over the Chief Rabbinate, it cannot but regret the damage it causes to the position of religion in Israel. The paper goes on to attack Government policy on various religious issues and to question the National Religious Party's participation in the Government in such circumstances.

THE JEWISH SCENE

By Geoffrey Wigoder

CATHOLICISM AND JEWRY

THE long history of the relationship between the Papacy and Jewry has been marked by a certain ambivalence. The lines of Papal policy were laid down by Gregory I (590-604) who endeavoured to crystallise the status of the Jews, as it had evolved under the Christian Roman emperors of the preceding centuries. The policy was marked by restrictive decrees which imposed the pattern of medieval Jewish life and led to the unnatural sociological structure of the Jewish community; on the other hand, there was toleration towards the practice of the Jewish religion — the Church always hoped that the Jew would become converted and went to great lengths to speed this process (disputations, forced attendance at Catholic sermons, etc.) but the same basic principle was that if the conversion was not voluntary it was not worthwhile.

For this reason, the Church frequently assisted the Jews against the outrages of the burghers who attempted to obtain their conversion at the point of a sword and likewise the Papacy played an honourable role in denouncing the Ritual Murder libel. Moreover it condemned the widespread policy of killing Jews, albeit partly, because it found the existence of Jews in inferior circumstances a proof of the justification of Christianity.

With the decline in the Pope's temporal power and influence, the Vatican's Jewish policy became of less importance. Moreover the general spirit of enlightenment and emancipation had to be taken into account and the entire medieval mentality uprooted. However, progress was slow and even in the 19th century Pope Leo XII (1823-29) enforced in his dominions the whole of the repressive anti-Jewish code (except for the Jewish Badge) while Pope Pius IX maintained the ghetto system until the collapse of his temporal power in 1870. The last century has, however, witnessed great steps forward in the Papal attitude and few periods have been so liberal in this as in other respects as the first two years of the reign of the present Pope, John XXIII.

Ecumenical Council

THE interest expressed by Pope John concerning the proposed presence of a representative Jewish group at the forthcoming Ecumenical Council is therefore a fascinating development. More details have now been reported by the Rome correspondent of the "Jewish Chronicle" after an interview with the German cardinal, Augustine Bea, president of the Ecumenical Council's secretariat for Christian unity and with the Jesuit Father Charles Boyer (*sic*), the Cardinal's chief advisor on Jewish affairs.

"The Pope," said the Cardinal, according to this report, "is willing to consider the Jewish request to discuss Christian-Jewish relations at the Council, but he is unwilling to create an official subcommission so as to avoid resentment on the part of the Arabs and other anti-Semitic forces still present in Catholic and non-Catholic countries. However we might form a special group within the Secretariat." The origin of the "Jewish request" is not stated although Cardinal Bea mentioned that he had been impressed by Dr. Goldmann during a recent meeting.

The Cardinal mentioned that he had received concrete suggestions concerning the Jews from a source he was unwilling to discuss (the correspondent indicates it is non-Jewish). The suggestions are: "The emphasis in the catechism on Jews as "God killers" should be modified; the Council should issue a declaration about the link between the Old and New Testaments and devote a liturgical ceremony to Old Testament saints; Christian teaching about the Jews should be reformed; the misunderstandings about the banishment and dispersion of the Jews from the Holy Land should be dispelled; and certain changes in liturgical texts introduced" (in connection with this last suggestion, Pope John has already introduced a number of refreshing changes).

The Cardinal expressed his hope that a representative consultative committee from world Jewry would be established, preferably within a month. Regarding the possibility of admitting Jewish observers to the Ecumenical Council, the Cardinal commented that an incitation to non-Christians would be an unprecedented but not an impossible gesture. In conclusion he added, "The Pope has appointed me as somebody to whom the Jews might address themselves. We are grateful for all suggestions."

Father Boyer, for his part, added that the Pope was not averse to extending an invitation to Jewish observers, "because the Jews, by accepting the Old Testament, are not completely extraneous to Christianity. However the Church still hoped that the Jews would eventually accept Jesus as their Messiah." Father Boyer cited the late Rabbi Zolli as the ideal example of the Jewish approach to Christianity (Rabbi Zolli, who was appointed Chief Rabbi of Rome after spending the war years being sheltered by the Vatican, adopted Catholicism in 1948).

But he added that Jews dealing with the Council should not necessarily be, or become, converts. He thought that the special group formed by the Secretariat to deal with Jewish problems might include people such as Father John Oesterreicher (the Austrian Jew converted to Catholicism who lives in New York and edits "The Bridge," a magazine on Christian-Jewish relations with an ultimate conversionist tendency).

Asked about the "theory" that anti-Semitism derives from the Christian teaching which attributes the death of Jesus to the entire Jewish people, Father Boyer characterised this view as "exaggerated and false." He said that Christians did not object to Jews because of Jesus death but because they refused the New Testament (a statement that may be true for the more educated but whose accuracy may be doubted as concerning the Catholic masses).

Gap Still Wide

IT would appear from these statements that the gap, even to understanding, is still wide. Moreover, the *rapprochement* on the Jewish side will be a difficult step.

Suspicion of Catholic motives is especially widespread among Orthodox Jews, but the Standing Committee of the Conference of European Rabbis is to meet soon to discuss the problems that have been raised. Not surprisingly the member of the committee most anxious to follow-up the prospect of cooperation is the Chief Rabbi of Rome, Rabbi Toaff. He wants the European Rabbinate to endorse the creation of a Jewish body to draft suggestions for the modification of the Catholic catechism and liturgy.

On the other hand, he does not expect the committee to support the participation of Jewish observers at the Ecumenical Council. The Chief Rabbi of the British Commonwealth, Rabbi Brodie, has expressed his opposition to Jewish spiritual leaders being associated with the Ecumenical Council "whose purpose is to consider Christian doctrine."

The path to cooperation and mutual understanding will doubtless be long and hard, but the fact that both sides are beginning to think about the possibility is, in itself, an important step forward.

MUSICAL DIARY

Guest Conductor

The Kol Yisrael Orchestra, Sasha Popov, conductor; Herut Israeli, piano (Y.M.C.A. Auditorium, Jerusalem, November 22). Ben-Haim: Music for Strings 1955/56; Vladigerov: Piano Concerto No. 3; Beethoven: Symphony No. 7 in A.

THIS concert bore the stamp of guest conductor Sasha Popov from Bulgaria. He belongs to the school of conductors who encourage musicians under their command to sing and to enjoy their vocation, and the results show the imprint of his personality. The orchestra produced, particularly in the opening Music for Strings, a kind of singing pianissimo and a unity of purpose which again confirms that this musical group has fine qualities which are only waiting to be tapped and developed. One wishes that a conductor like Popov could be persuaded to work with the group for a longer period.

The conductor lavished sympathetic attention on the opening work although he could not save it from its colourless Mediterranean cliches. In the Beethoven symphony, it again emerged that the musicians are not always "on their toes" and Mr. Popov accordingly had to tone down his demands for the proper speed. He contented himself with more moderate tempi in the Scherzo and the Finale. Only the Trio was given too sentimental a treatment by the conductor — though marked *Assai Meno Presto*, surely the One-in-a-Bar feeling should be maintained.

Herut Israeli, the soloist in Vladigerov's Third Piano Concerto, gave a sound and solid display of her vastly developing faculties as pianist. Her performance was the more impressive as she had only a relatively short time to prepare this rather difficult concerto. Vladigerov, considered to be the leading Bulgarian composer of the older generation, writes in the idiom of Tchaikowsky-Moczkovsky - Rachmaninoff - Chopin. Only in the finale of this work do Bulgarian (and incidentally some Jewish) melodies appear.

Youth Concert

First Youth Concert. The Kol Yisrael Orchestra, Shalom Ronli-Riklis, conductor; George Haas, oboe (Y.M.C.A. Auditorium, Jerusalem, November 10). Schubert: Overture "Rosamunde"; Karl Salomon: Serenade for Oboe and Orchestra (First Performance); Prokofiev: "Peter and the Wolf" (narrator: Yitzhak Shimoni).

A SERIES of four concerts for young listeners, presented by Kol Yisrael in cooperation with "Jeunesse Musicale," the Ministry for Education and Culture, and the Jerusalem Municipality's Department of Education and Culture, started off with an orchestral concert conducted by Shalom Ronli-Riklis.

The lack of a commentator is definitely to be deplored as explanations always help to make a young audience understand and attend. Of the whole programme, only the last item was really within the grasp of the children's imagination, especially as "Peter and the Wolf" is a favourite with everybody.

Salomon's Concertino was high above the little heads, but, taken on its own merits, this composition is a pleasant enough work to be heard again at some other opportunity. George Haas, the soloist, displayed again his complete mastery of the tricky instrument and gave his part a thoroughly enjoyable interpretation.

Yitzhak Shimoni was the narrator in the Fairy Tale with experienced voice and adequate emphasis. Ronli-Riklis had the orchestra well in hand and gave sound presentations of all three works on this programme.

YOHANAN BOEHM

United Efforts

Haifa Symphony Orchestra, Sergiu Comissiona, conductor, Ricardo Odnoposoff, soloist, violin. (Armon Hall, November 17): Beethoven: "Egmont" Overture; Dvorak: Concerto for violin and orchestra in A-minor, op. 53; Saint-Saens: Introduction and Rondo Capriccioso for violin and orchestra, op. 28; Mendelssohn: Symphony No. 3 in A-minor.

THE honour of making a success of this ambitious programme goes to the united efforts of the orchestra, conductor and soloist. In presenting two concertos and two intricate encores (Kreisler's op. 4 and one movement of Ysaye's Sonata No. 4), Mr. Odnoposoff displayed masterly virtuosity. With effortless technical ease and sympathetic intellectual insight he negotiated a clear course through the musical seas. Navigation was somewhat dangerous, as the orchestra was not quite ready to meet the artist's delicate changes of mood and tempi. All the participants felt more at home with the Saint-Saens work and the reading on the orchestra's side was better controlled. Mr. Comissiona, as usual, saved his best efforts for the last item, and Mendelssohn's Symphony received a most engaging reading.

C.W.-B.

Readers' Letters

OUR UNRULY YOUTH

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Today again I witnessed the spectacle of young people boarding a train in Tel Aviv for Haifa. As the train pulled in, a crowd of Technion students and young soldiers crashed the gates, pushing aside elderly persons and women with children in their arms, using T-squares, drawing boards and surveyors' pikes to particular advantage. Evidently making use of their commando training, the soldiers climbed into the train via the windows and emerged by the same exit in Haifa, damaging woodwork and seats.

No attention was paid to the patient efforts of the station-master to clear the platform in order to allow passengers from Haifa to disembark, and appeals to citizenship were greeted with laughter. Equally surprising was the fact that there was no response whatever from various policemen (not on duty but in uniform) when called upon by the harassed officials to assist in restoring order — they watched the goings-on as detached and interested observers, while the railway staff was compelled to stand by helplessly.

The above scene is unfortunately a fairly regular one on Sundays and Fridays. May I propose the following:

1) that Military Police be posted at main railway stations on Sundays and Fridays.

2) that Technion staff, or representatives of the students' organization, be present to note the names of unruly students and that these students be subject to disciplinary action or other suitable steps.

3) that an educational campaign on public courtesy be undertaken by the Army, educational institutions and youth movements.

At the same time, as a regular traveller, I should like to compliment the railway staff at all levels for trying firmly yet very civilly to deal with a most difficult public.

Yours, etc.,
W. MEYER
Tel Aviv, November 21.

EILAT PORT CHARGES

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — In your issue of November 21, under the heading "Eilat Loading Charges for Phosphates almost Halved," you mentioned that ... "the Transport Ministry agreed that loading charges should not cover port overheads and the amortization of equipment and was prepared to reduce the price to IL2.85 per ton"...

As you know, the Ministerial Economic Committee reduced the charges from IL3.50 to IL1.85-1.75 per ton, depending on quantity of export. May I point out that the above charges cover all costs including overheads and the amortization of equipment. This means that the export of phosphates through the Port of Eilat enjoys no subsidy whatsoever.

Yours, etc.,
J. FARHI
Ministry of Development
Jerusalem, Nov. 23.

PEN FRIENDS

MISS SILVIA RISSO of Casilla de Correo 220, Mar del Plata, Argentina, is looking for a pen pal in Israel.

MARTIN BLASER, II, of 135-12th Flushing Drive St., N.Y., U.S.A., wishes to find a pen pal interested in exchanging stamps.

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Open Letter

In the Tel Aviv-Yafo District Court — Civil File 538/60
In the matter of the suit by Kubovitzky, Trizaz Ltd. and Trisol Ltd.
AGAINST
Sammy Benjamin, engaged in business under the name Trisna, 135 Rehov Dizengoff, Tel Aviv.

VERDICT

"... the defendant, his employees, agents and other representatives must desist from producing, marketing and offering for sale or for use any window blinds identical with or similar to those protected by Israel Patents Nos. 7029, 10678, 7756, 11537, or any one of them.

November 8, 1960 — DR. I. LARK, District Judge

Dear Consumer!

In compliance with the above verdict, the Trisna company must stop operating after having installed blinds for various customers and made suitable guarantees of quality and repair service for a period of three months.
These guarantees are of doubtful value after the above verdict.
Dear Consumer! Similar restraining orders may be delivered against any of the 17 other firms currently engaged in installations of movable asbestos window blinds.
Remember that only TRISOL LTD. and TRIZAZ LTD. hold patents granting them the legal right to install these blinds.
Remember that only TRISOL LTD. and TRIZAZ LTD. can give you complete assurance that your blinds will serve you properly for many years. This is the result of a suitable supply of spare parts, regular and orderly service and satisfactory relations between producer and consumer.
Dear Consumer, asbestos blinds in your flat are an investment which increases the value of the flat. Think twice before practising false economy on this investment.

Respectfully yours
TRISOL LTD. TRIZAZ LTD.

We are proud to print the following letter:

Toronto, Canada
October 22, 1960

SHEMEN,
Haifa, Israel.
Gentlemen:

I recently purchased some of your soap (Adin) at the Canadian National Exhibition, Toronto, Ontario, and would like to know where I can purchase more.

Would you kindly advise what the cost would be to buy from you or where it can be purchased in Toronto.

Your soap is the finest soap I have ever used and I would like to continue using it.

Sincerely,
(Sgd.) Mrs. R. W. Connell

(The original may be seen at our offices).

We wrote to Mrs. Connell and told her where she could buy "Adin" Toilet Soap in Toronto. Here in Israel, of course, there is no problem. "Adin" is available everywhere. It is the most popular high-quality toilet soap in Israel, one of the 50 fine products of
SHEMEN, Haifa

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